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IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI  
WESTERN DIVISION

United States of America,  
Plaintiff,

Vs

No. 13683

J. R. HENNESSEY,  
SAM GOUCHER,  
LULA OVERLY,  
CHARLES O. JACKSON,  
VIOLA TURNER,  
JACK TURNER,  
Defendants.

INDICTMENT

The Grand Jurors of the United States of America, duly and legally chosen, selected, summoned, and drawn from the body of the Western District of Missouri, and duly and legally empanelled sworn, and changed to inquire of and concerning crimes and offenses against the United States of America in the Western District of Missouri, upon their oaths present and charge as follows:

I. That at all the times hereinafter mentioned, in Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, in the Western Division of the Western District of Missouri, and within the jurisdiction of this Court, a number of persons who were citizens of the United States of America and residents of the State of Missouri, a part of whom are to the Grand Jurors unknown, and whose names and exact description therefore cannot be set forth in this Indictment, and the remaining ones of whom, although known to the Grand Jurors, are too numerous to be named and described in this Indictment, and all of whom are hereinafter referred to as voters, then and

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there were residents of the 24th Precinct of the 9<sup>th</sup> Ward located in Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, and then and there were legally qualified voters who had duly and legally qualified to vote in accordance with the requirements of the laws of the State of Missouri relating to the qualifications of voters, and had duly and legally registered in accordance with such laws as such voters in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, and then and there possessed and had the necessary and requisite qualifications to entitle them to vote at the General and Presidential Election hereinafter described, and then and there possessed and had rights and privileges which were guaranteed and secured to them and to each of them by the Constitution and laws of the United States of America, all because of their citizenship and residence aforesaid and their qualifications and registration as aforesaid, and complete and full compliance with the laws of the State of Missouri as aforesaid, and then and there were entitled to exercise and to enjoy the same, which rights and privileges embraced and included,

among others, the right and privilege to exercise the right of suffrage and to vote in and for the election of legally qualified persons to the office of Presidential Elector of and for the State of Missouri, at the General and Presidential Election to be held on the 3rd day of November, 1936, for such purpose, in the State of Missouri, which persons then and there were Candidates for the same, and the right and privilege to have their votes and each of them for the persons aforesaid and each of them accurately, honestly, and truthfully counted, recorded, certified, and returned as cast.

II. That on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at and in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, in the City, County, and State aforesaid, there was duly and legally hold a General and Presidential election for the purpose, among others, of

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electing legally qualified persons to the office of Presidential Elector of and. for the State of Missouri, which persons then and there were Candidates for the same.

III. That on the 3rd day of November, 1936, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, and CHARLES O. JACKSON, acted as the duly appointed, qualified and acting judges of election, and professed to be the same, and VIOLA TURNER and JULIA WONDERLY acted as the duly appointed, qualified and acting clerks of election, and professed to be the same, all in and for the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, and on said date in the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, they and each of them then and there assumed their respective duties and obligations aforesaid as such judges and clerks of election, and acted and professed to act in their respective offices, capacities and positions aforesaid, and then and there conducted said General and Presidential election.

IV. That on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for Voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, at the General and Presidential election aforesaid, the voters aforesaid and each of them duly and legally made out, marked, registered, and cast their votes on the ballots provided therefor pursuant to law for the duly and legally qualified, persons, who then and there were the Candidates of the Republican party for election to the office of Presidential Elector in and for the State of Missouri by appropriately, properly, and lawfully placing a marking which was a cross-mark on said ballots denoting in legal effect their desire to vote for and that they

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did vote for the duly and legally qualified persons afore said, who then and there were Candidates as aforesaid, and by thereafter duly and legally casting the same.

V. And the Grand Jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do further present and charge that J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES C. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER and JACK TURNER, hereinafter referred to as defendants, heretofore, to wit, on and prior to the 3rd day of November, 1936, and continuously until and including the date of the return of this Indictment, in Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, in the Western Division of the Western District of Missouri, and within the jurisdiction of this Court, unlawfully, wilfully, knowingly, and feloniously did conspire, combine, confederate and agree together, and among

themselves, and with each other, and with divers other persons to the Grand Jurors unknown, to injure and oppress divers citizens of the United States of America, namely, the voters aforesaid, in the free exercise and enjoyment of rights and privileges guaranteed and secured to them and to each of them by the Constitution and laws of the United States of America, namely, the rights and privileges described and set forth in paragraph "I" of this Indictment, and particularly the right and privilege to exercise the right of suffrage and to vote in and for the election of legally qualified persons to the office of Presidential Elector of and for the State of Missouri, which persons then

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and there were Candidates for the same, and the right and privilege to have their votes and each of them for the persons aforesaid and each of them accurately, honestly and truthfully counted, recorded, certified and returned as actually and in fact cast, and that said felonious and unlawful conspiracy, combination, confederation and agreement was in substance and effect as follows, to wit: That after said voters and each of them, had duly and legally made out, marked, registered and cast their votes as aforesaid on the ballots provided therefor pursuant to law, and provided for the purpose of recording and registering the votes of said voters as they and each of them meant, intended and desired said votes to be counted, recorded, certified and returned, and after said ballots had been duly and lawfully deposited by said voters in the ballot box provided therefor pursuant to law, the defendants would unlawfully, wilfully, knowingly and with fraudulent intent, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly count, record and certify, and permit to be falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly counted, recorded and certified, and cause the judges and clerks of election aforesaid, and each of them, and each other, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly to count and record, and certify to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, the votes of said voters and each of them as having been actually and in fact cast by said voters for persons who were Candidates opposing the persons for whom said votes were actually and in fact cast, so that said voters and each of them would be injured and oppressed in the free exercise and enjoyment of their rights and privileges aforesaid, and would be in fact

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deprived of the same, and so that the votes of all of said voters voting for the duly and legally qualified persons who were then and there Candidates of the Republican party for election to the office of Presidential Elector of and for the State of Missouri, and who would deserve and be entitled to the same, would be given and credited to persons who would not deserve or be entitled to the same, and who were actually the Candidates opposing the aforesaid duly and legally qualified persons who were then and there the Candidates of the Republican party for election to the office of Presidential Elector of and for the State of Missouri as aforesaid, although the defendants and each of them then and there would know full well that such procedure and such manner and method of counting, recording and certifying the said votes of

the voters aforesaid, would be false, fraudulent, untrue and corrupt and not a count and recordation, and not a certification of the votes of the voters aforesaid as actually and in fact cast by them, and that said felonious and unlawful conspiracy, combination and agreement was further in substance and effect as follows, to wit: That after said votes of the voters aforesaid had been falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly counted, recorded and certified as aforesaid, the defendants and each of them would certify, return and deliver such false, fraudulent, untruthful and corrupt count, recordation and certification to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, which was then and there constituted by law and was the lawful authority which was empowered and required by law to receive the count, recordation, certification and return of all votes cast in the

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Precinct and Ward aforesaid, and the authority to which the judges and clerks aforesaid, some whom are hereinbefore named as defendants, were by law required to make their count, recordation, certification and return, all with the intent that said voters and each of them would be injured and oppressed in the free exercise and enjoyment of their rights and privileges aforesaid, and would be in fact deprived of the same.

#### OVERT ACTS

And the Grand Jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do further present and charge, that, to effect the object and purpose of said felonious and unlawful conspiracy, combination, confederation and agreement, the defendants, at the several times and places hereinafter mentioned, did commit, among many others, in furtherance of said felonious and unlawful conspiracy, combination, confederation and agreement, the following overt acts, that is to say:

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One

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON and VIOLA TURNER, hereinbefore named as defendants, and not named herein as a defendant, on the 3rd day of November, 1935, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, assumed their respective duties and obligations as Judges and Clerks of election, and assumed to act in their respective offices, capacities and positions and then and there conducted said General and Presidential election.

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TWO

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER, and JACK TURNER, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, after the voters aforesaid, and each of them, had duly and legally made out, marked, registered, and cast their votes aforesaid for the Candidates of the Republican party for election to the office of Presidential Elector of and for the State of Missouri, took and received the ballots whereon said votes were appropriately, properly, and lawfully marked, with the intent then and there upon the part of them, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly to count, record, certify and return and deliver the same to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri.

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THREE

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY. SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER and JACK TURNER, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly counted and recorded the votes of the voters aforesaid.

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FOUR

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY. SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER and JACK TURNER, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly wrote, filled in and made out two Tally Sheets required by law and purporting to be accurate, honest, and truthful records of the result of the canvass of the votes of the voters aforesaid and an accurate, honest, and truthful count of the votes of the voters aforesaid, and, thereafter, on said date falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly subscribed and signed the same.

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FIVE

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER, and JACK TURNER, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly wrote, filled in and made out Duplicate Statements required by law purporting to be accurate, honest and truthful statements of the result of the

canvass of the votes of the voters aforesaid, and an accurate, honest and truthful count of the votes of the voters aforesaid, and the defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER and, JACK TURNER, thereafter, on the date aforesaid, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly subscribed and signed the same and certified to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, that the aforesaid Duplicate Statements were correct in all respects.

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SIX

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER, and JACK TURNER, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly certified and returned and delivered to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, that all of the votes for Republican and Democratic Candidates for election to the office of Presidential Elector of and for the State of Missouri cast in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid were cast as follows:

Franklin D. Roosevelt .....	497 votes
John N. Garner .....	497 votes
Alfred M. Landon .....	36 votes
Frank Knox .....	36 votes

whereas, in truth and in fact, as the defendants and each of them then and there knew full well, all of the votes for the Republican and Democratic Candidates for election to the office of Presidential Elector of and for the State of Missouri cast in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid were cast as follows:

Franklin D. Roosevelt .....	457 votes
John N. Garner .....	457 votes
Alfred M. Landon .....	70 votes
Frank Knox .....	70 votes

and thus and thereby the defendants falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly in legal effect certified and returned to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, that the voters aforesaid,

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designed and intended to be injured and oppressed as aforesaid by the felonious and unlawful conspiracy, combination, confederation and agreement of defendants and by this and their

other overt acts hereinbefore set forth, had cast their votes for the persons who were then and there the Candidates of the Democratic party for the office of Presidential Elector of and for the State of Missouri, whereas, in truth and in fact, the defendants and each of them knew full well that thus and thereby 34 votes were falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly certified and returned, and given and credited to each of the persons who were then and there the Candidates of the Democratic party for the office of Presidential Elector in and for the State of Missouri, who did not deserve and were not entitled to the same.

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And so the Grand Jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do say that the defendants, at the times and places aforesaid, and in the manner and form aforesaid, unlawfully, wilfully, knowingly and feloniously did conspire, combine, confederate and agree to injure and oppress divers citizens of the United States of America, namely, the voters aforesaid, in the free exercise and enjoyment of their rights and privileges aforesaid which were guaranteed and secured to them and to each of them by the Constitution and laws of the United States of America:

Contrary to the form of the Act of Congress in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the United States of America.

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Count II: Miscounted Ballots

COUNT II

And the Grand Jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do further present and charge as follows:

I. That at all the times hereinafter mentioned, in Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, in the Western Division of the Western District of Missouri, and within the Jurisdiction of this Court, a number of persons who were citizens of the United States of America and residents of the State of Missouri, a part of whom are to the Grand Jurors unknown and whose names and exact description therefore cannot be set forth in this Indictment, and the remaining ones of whom, although known to the Grand Jurors, are too numerous to be named and described in this Indictment, and all of whom are hereinafter referred to as voters, then and there were residents of the 24th Precinct of the 9th Ward located in Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, and of the 4th Congressional District of the State of Missouri, and then and there were legally qualified voters who had duly and legally qualified to vote in accordance with the requirements of the laws of the State of Missouri relating to the qualifications of voters, and had duly and legally registered in accordance with such laws as such voters in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, and then and there possessed and had the necessary and requisite qualifications to entitle them to vote at the General and Presidential Election hereinafter described, and then and there possessed and had the rights and privileges which were

guaranteed and secured to them and to each of them by the Constitution and laws of the United States of America, all because of their citizenship and residence aforesaid, and their qualifications and registration as aforesaid, and complete and full

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compliance with the laws of the State of Missouri as aforesaid, and then and there were entitled to exercise and to enjoy the same, which rights and privileges embraced and included, among others, the right and privilege to exercise the right of suffrage and to vote in and for the election of a legally qualified person to the office of Representative in the Congress of the United States of America to represent the people of the 4th Congressional District of the State of Missouri, and. of the United States of America, at the General election to be held on the 3rd day of November, 1936, for such purpose, in the Congressional District aforesaid, and the right and privilege to have their votes and each of them for the person aforesaid accurately, honestly and truthfully counted, recorded, certified and returned as cast.

II. That on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at and in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, and in the Congressional District aforesaid, in the City, County and State aforesaid, there was duly and legally held a General election for the

purpose, as aforesaid, among others, of electing a legally qualified person to the office of Representative in the Congress of the United States of America to represent the people of the Congressional District aforesaid, and of the United States of America.

III. That on the 3rd day of November, 1936, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, and CHARLES O. JACKSON, acted as the duly appointed, qualified and acting judges of election, and professed to be the same, and VIOLA TURNER, and JULIA WONDERLY acted as the duly appointed, qualified and acting clerks of election, and professed to be the same, ail in and for the

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Count II: Miscounted ballots

Precinct and Ward aforesaid, and on said date in the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, they and each of them then and there assumed their respective duties and obligations aforesaid as such judges and clerks of election, and acted and professed to act in their respective offices, capacities and positions aforesaid, and then and there conducted said General election.

IV. That on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, and in the Congressional District aforesaid, at the General election aforesaid, the voters aforesaid and each of them duly made out, marked, registered and cast their votes on the ballots provided therefor pursuant to law



for the duly and legally qualified person who then and there was the Republican Candidate for election to the office of Representative in the Congress of the United States of America to represent the people of the Congressional District aforesaid and of the United States of America, by appropriately, properly and lawfully placing a marking which was a cross-mark on said ballots denoting their desire to vote for and that they did vote for the duly and legally qualified person aforesaid, who then and there was a Candidate as aforesaid, and by thereafter duly and legally casting the same.

V. And the Grand Jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do further present and charge that J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER and JACK TURNER,

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COUNT II: Miscounted ballots

hereinafter referred to as defendants, heretofore, to wit, on and prior to the 3rd day of November, 1936, and continuously until and including the date of the return of this Indictment, in Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, in the Western Division of the Western District of Missouri, and within the Jurisdiction of this Court, unlawfully, wilfully, knowingly and feloniously did conspire, combine, confederate and agree together, and among themselves, and with each other, and with divers other persons to the Grand Jurors unknown, to injure and oppress divers citizens of the United States of America, namely, the voters aforesaid, in the free exercise and enjoyment of rights and privileges guaranteed and secured to them and to each of them by the Constitution and laws of the United States of America, namely, the rights and privileges described and set forth in paragraph "I" of this count of this Indictment, and particularly the right and privilege to exercise the right of suffrage to vote in and for the election of a legally qualified person to the office of Representative in the Congress of the United States of America to represent the people of the Congressional District aforesaid, and of the United States of America, which person then and there was a Candidate for the same, and the right and privilege to have their votes and each of them for the person aforesaid accurately, honestly and truthfully counted, recorded, certified and returned as actually and in fact cast, and that said felonious and unlawful conspiracy, combination, confederation and agreement was in substance and effect as follows, to wit: That after said voters and each of them had duly and legally made out, marked, registered and cast their votes as aforesaid on

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COUNT II: Miscounted Ballots

the ballots provided therefor pursuant to law, and provided for the purpose of recording and registering the votes of said voters as they and each of them meant, intended and desired said votes to be counted, recorded, certified and returned, and after said ballots had been duly and

lawfully deposited by said voters in the ballot boxes provided therefor pursuant to law, the defendants would unlawfully, wilfully, knowingly with fraudulent intent, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly count, record and certify, and permit to be falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly counted, recorded, and certified, and cause the judges and clerks of election aforesaid, and each of them, and each other, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly to count, record and certify, to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, the votes of said voters and each of them as having been actually and in fact cast by said voters for a person who was a Candidate opposing the person for whom said votes were actually and in fact cast, so that said voters and each of them would be injured and oppressed in the free exercise and enjoyment of their rights and privileges aforesaid, and would be in fact deprived of the same, and so that the votes of all of the said voters voting for the duly and legally qualified person who was then and there the Candidate of the Republican party for election to the office of Representative in the Congress of the United States of America to represent the people of the Congressional District aforesaid, and of the United States of America, and who would deserve and be entitled to the same, would be given and credited to a person who would not deserve or be entitled to the same, and who was actually the Candidate of the Democratic party

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Count II: Miscounted ballots

opposing the aforesaid duly and legally qualified person who then and there was the Candidate of the Republican party as aforesaid, although the defendants and each of them then and there would know full well that such procedure and such manner and method of counting, recording and certifying the said votes of the voters aforesaid would be false, fraudulent, untrue and corrupt, and not a count and recordation, and not a certification of the votes of the voters aforesaid as actually and in fact cast by them, and that said unlawful and felonious conspiracy, confederation and agreement was further in substance and effect as follows, to wit: That after said votes of the voters aforesaid had been falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly counted, recorded and certified as aforesaid, the defendants and each of them would certify, return and deliver such false, fraudulent, untruthful and corrupt count, recordation and certification to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, which was then and there constituted by law and was the lawful authority which was empowered and required by law to receive the count, recordation, certification and return of all votes cast in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, and the authority to which the judges and clerks aforesaid, of whom are hereinbefore named as defendants, were by law required to make their count, recordation, certification and return, all with the intent that said voters and each of them would be injured and oppressed in the free exercise and the enjoyment of their rights and privileges aforesaid, and would be in fact deprived of the same.

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Count II: Miscounted ballots

#### OVERT ACTS

And the Grand Jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do further present and charge, that, to effect the object and purpose of said felonious and unlawful conspiracy, combination, confederation and agreement, the defendants, at the several times and places hereinafter mentioned, did commit, among many others, in furtherance of said felonious and unlawful conspiracy, combination, confederation and agreement, the following overt acts, that is to say:

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ONE

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON and VIOLA TURNER, hereinbefore named as defendants, and JULIA WONDERLY, not named herein as a defendant, on the 3rd day of November, 1936 at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, assumed their respective duties and obligations as Judges and Clerks of election, and assumed to act in their respective offices, capacities and positions and then and there conducted said General and Presidential election.

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Count II: Miscounted ballots

TWO

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER, and JACK TURNER, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, after the voters aforesaid, and each of them, had duly and legally made out, marked, registered and cast their votes aforesaid for the legally qualified Candidate of the Republican party for election to the office of Representative in the Congress of the United States of America to represent the people of the 4th Congressional District of the State of Missouri and of the United States of America, took and received the ballots whereon said votes were appropriately, properly and lawfully marked, with the intent then and there upon the part of them, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly to count, record, certify and return and deliver the same to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri.

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THREE

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER, and JACK TURNER, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly counted and recorded the votes of the voters aforesaid.

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FOUR

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER, and JACK TURNER, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly wrote, filled in and made out two Tally Sheets required by law and purporting to be accurate, honest, and truthful records of the result of the canvass of the votes of the voters aforesaid and an accurate, honest, and truthful count of the votes of the voters aforesaid, and, thereafter, on said date falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly subscribed and signed the same.

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FIVE

The defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER, and JACK TURNER, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly wrote, filled in and made out Duplicate Statements required by law purporting to be accurate, honest and truthful statements of the result of the canvass of the votes of the voters aforesaid, and an accurate, honest and truthful count of the votes of the voters aforesaid, and the defendants, J. R. HENNESSEY, SAM GOUCHER, LULA OVERLY, CHARLES O. JACKSON, VIOLA TURNER and JACK TURNER, thereafter, on the date aforesaid, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly subscribed and signed the same and certified to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, that the aforesaid Duplicate Statements were correct in all respects.

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SIX

The defendants, J. R. Hennessey, Sam Goucher, Lula Overly, Charles O. Jackson, Viola Turner, and Jack Turner, on the 3rd day of November, 1936, at the voting place legally selected for voting at and located in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid, falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly certified and returned and delivered to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, that all of the votes for the legally qualified Republican and Democrat Candidates for election to the office of Representative in the Congress of the United States of America to represent the people of the 4th Congressional District of the State of Missouri and of the United States of America cast in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid were case as follows:

C. Jasper Ball, .....	248 votes
Paul R. Byrum,.....	18 votes
Joseph B. Shannon, .....	249 votes
Lowell R. Johnson,.....	18 votes

whereas, in truth and in fact, as the defendants and each of them then and there knew full well, all of the votes for the legally qualified Republican and Democratic Candidates for election to the office of Representative in the Congress of the United States of America to represent the people of the 4th Congressional District of the State of Missouri and of the United States of America cast in the Precinct and Ward aforesaid were cast as follows:

C. Jasper Bell, .....	457 votes
Paul R. Byrum,.....	68 votes

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and, whereas, in truth and in fact, the defendants aforesaid then and there knew full well that Joseph B. Shannon was not a Democratic Candidate for Representative in the Congress of the United States of America in the district aforesaid or for any office, and that Lowell R. Johnson was not a Republican Candidate for Representative in the Congress of the United States of America in the district aforesaid, or for any office, but that C. Jasper Bell was the Democratic Candidate for Representative in the Congress of the United States of America in the district aforesaid and that Paul R. Byrum was the Republican Candidate for election to the office of Representative in the Congress of the United States of America in the district aforesaid, and that thus and thereby, and by means of such false, fraudulent, untruthful and corrupt count, defendants falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly certified and returned to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, that 249 votes had been cast by the voters aforesaid for Joseph B. Shannon, who was not a candidate for any office in the district aforesaid, and that 18 votes had been cast for Lowell R. Johnson, who was not a candidate for any office in the district aforesaid, and knew full well that thus and thereby a large number of votes were falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully and corruptly certified and returned and given and certified to Joseph B. Shannon and to Lowell R. Johnson who were not then and there candidates for any office in the district aforesaid, and were not entitled to the

same and which should have been given and credited to C. Jasper Bell and to Paul R. Byrum, who were the candidates for election to the office of Representative in the Congress of

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the United States of America in the district aforesaid and who did deserve and were entitled to the same, and, whereas, in truth and in fact the defendants aforesaid by means of such false, fraudulent, untruthful and corrupt count, did falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully, and corruptly certify and return to the Board of Election Commissioners in and for Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri, that Paul R. Byrum, the duly and legally qualified candidate of the Republican party for election to the office of representative in the Congress of the United States of America to represent the people of the 4th Congressional District of Missouri and of the United States of America had received 18 votes, whereas in truth and in fact the said Paul R. Byrum had received 68 votes and thus and thereby the defendants aforesaid falsely, fraudulently, untruthfully, and corruptly did deprive Paul R. Byrum aforesaid of 50 votes which he then and there deserved and to which he was entitled.

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CONCLUSION

And so the Grand Jurors aforesaid, upon their oaths aforesaid, do say that the defendants, at the times and places aforesaid, and in the manner and form aforesaid, unlawfully, wilfully, knowingly and feloniously did conspire, combine, confederate and agree to injure and oppress divers citizens of the United States of America, namely, the voters aforesaid, in the free exercise and enjoyment of their rights and privileges aforesaid which were guaranteed and secured to them and to each of them by the Constitution and laws of the United States of America:

Contrary to the form of the Act of Congress in such case made and provided, and against the peace and dignity of the United States of America.

Randall Wilson  
Assistant U.S. Attorney

A TRUE BILL:  
Ed. W. Appleby  
Foreman of the Grand Jury

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No. 13683

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN District of MISSOURI

WESTERN Division

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

VS.

J. R. Hennessey, Sam Goucher, Lula Overly, Charles O. Jackson, Viola Turner, and Jack Turner,

INDICTMENT

Vio: Sec. 51, Title 18, U.S.C.A.

FILED

FEB 13 1937

A. L. ARNOLD, Clerk,

By W. W. Caster,

Deputy.